

AU Peverall, R, Rosen, S, Peterson, JR, Larsson, M, Al-Khalili, A, Vikor, L, Semaniak, J, Bobbenkamp, R, Le Padellec, A, Maurellis, AN, van der Zande, WJ

TI Dissociative recombination and excitation of O-2(+): Cross sections, product yields and implications for studies of ionospheric airglows

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ID ION STORAGE-RING; TEMPERATURE-DEPENDENCE; BRANCHING RATIOS; ELECTRON-BEAM; F-REGION; O-2+; O(1S); NO+; O(1D); STATE

AB We present experimental data on the dissociative recombination (DR) and the dissociative excitation (DE) of O-2(+) in its electronic and vibrational ground state using a heavy ion storage ring. The absolute DR cross section has been determined over an electron collision energy range from 1 meV to 3 eV. The thermal DR rate coefficient is derived; $\alpha(T-e) = 2.4 \times 10^{-7} (300/T-e)^{0.70 \pm 0.01} \text{ cm}^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$, for $T > 200 \text{ K}$. The threshold for DE was observed near its energetic threshold of 6.7 eV. The DE cross section curve has a maximum of $3 \times 10^{-16} \text{ cm}^2$ near 15 eV. We have determined the branching fractions to the different dissociation limits and present atomic quantum yields for the DR process between 0 to 300 meV collision energy. The quantum yield of O(D-1) is found to be 1.17 ± 0.05 , largely independent of the electron energy. Arguments are presented that the branching fraction to O(P-3)+O(S-1) is negligible. The branching fraction to the O(S-1)+O(D-1) is smaller than 0.06 and varies strongly as a function of collision energy. The O(S-1) quantum yield is a strong function of electron temperature. Hence, the relative strength of the green, O(S-1), and the red, O(D-1), airglows may be used as a measure of the electron temperature of the upper atmosphere. A qualitative explanation is given of the consequences of nonadiabatic interactions in the dissociation step of the DR process. (C) 2001 American Institute of Physics.

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